# M1 internships

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#### The rules

- You spend 11 weeks doing research work
- Not in a French university, so:
   Abroad, in a research lab
   Possibly in a private company (in which case France is possible)
  - **Except** if you are an international student, in which case you can stay in France
- ➤ Starting on May 7 or after

  \*Warning: many research labs are empty in August, some in July

  \*July\*\*

  \*July\*\*
  - Possible dates: from May 7 to July 20
- You find it yourself (with some help)

### Organisational matters

- Finding a tentative supervisor...
  ...hence, a topic
- 2 convention de stage (internship contract)
- visa start looking at it early on be sure about the procedure
- place to stay: get some help (pointers via the supervisor)?

### Looking for an internship

- Decide of a topic, of places you would like to go
  - Surf online
  - Ask advice from researchers (at LIP, elsewhere)
- ▶ When?
  - Start thinking now
  - Have something to write on the fiche de choix des écoles de recherche (you can already write to me and Daniel)
  - ▶ the sooner, the better (in particular regarding visa, etc.)

## Getting in contact

- ▶ I am a Master student at École Normale Supérieure de Lyon
- ▶ I am interested in BLI, I have looked at/read BLA (some papers, some research project), which I find particularly interesting Possibly: I followed/plan to follow the course BLO, where we studied this and that
- ▶ I have to do an 11 week internship, in a research group, starting at the end of May
- Possibly: your name was suggested to me by BLU
- ► I study at ENS Lyon, it is a very selective institution, oriented towards research. You can get in contact with Foo (daniel.hirschkoff@ens-lyon.fr, frederic.vivien@inria.fr, or someone else, at ENS or elsewhere in France) for more information
- ▶ Would it be possible for you to welcome me in your research group? if you are not around during the whole internship, would it be possible to share the tutoring?
- ▶ (later on) Financial support? access to facilities (student housing)?

Curriculum Vitæ: focus on academical aspects: courses you followed (provide description of course contents), internships you did. Hobbies are **not** the central thing (language proficiency?)

## Agreeing on a topic for the internship

- Obtain a description of the internship (typically, 1-2 paragraphs with bibliographic references)
- Forward it to meYou need my agreement (mandatory)
- ► Someone will be there all along the internship to tutor you

### Internship in a private company

- We insist heavily on doing research work
  - ► The topic description should be precise enough
  - Sometimes we ask for an academic co-supervisor (for instance, a researcher which has interactions with the company)
- We can sign an NDA (non disclosure agreement)
  - the report will only be read by designated persons
  - only these persons can attend the student's presentation
- Absolutely forbidden:"I cannot provide explanations about this and that"
- ▶ This may also happen in a 100% academic context
- Warning: may take some interactions with the department of legal affairs at ENS Lyon

# Internship contract (convention de stage)

- Once all of the (reserach) information is available (where, on what, with whom, when); Gather all needed administrative information (who is qualified to sign, ...); Log in Elipse to ask for an internship contract.
- ► Try to detect early if difficulties may arise (legal aspects, notably between French laws and their foreign counterparts)
  - ► Talk to your tutor
  - Possibly show the forms to be filled to your tutor
- ▶ Depending on the location, this might be a cause of failure of the internship

Places where difficulties have arisen in the recent past: UK, US, Canada (contract, visa)

In other occasions, things went also very well in these countries!

If trying in one of these countries, start early, be proactive, and work in parallel on a backup plan

# Money

- Some students get paid for their internship
  - Some others are asked to pay student fees! (we prefer to avoid the latter; e.g., you are a "visiting researcher")
- ▶ Alternatives: facilities for your stay, for the meals, etc.
  - Additionally, your supervisor may put you in contact with relevant persons (administrative staff, PhD students, etc.)
- ENS Lyon can provide some help, notably for the trip: see http://etudes.ens-lyon.fr/course/view.php?id=2023 http://etudes.ens-lyon.fr/mod/book/view.php?id=47318 Portail des études: Ma page / > Cours / > Informations Générales / > Partir à l'étranger Application deadline: March 15

#### **Evaluation**

- Work as a researcher
  - ▶ Be creative, take initiatives, be curious
- ▶ Be able to explain and present your work
  - Report: approx. 20 pages
  - Presentation (beginning of September): approx. 20 minutes
- ► Have fun while doing science

#### During the internship

- Trips, moving around
  - Participating to meetings, conferences, etc.
  - ▶ Be sure to handle the administrative part of it
- Failures
  - ▶ It is difficult to find an internship / to plan a stay abroad
  - ► The supervisor is not supervising
  - ► You don't like the topic you are working on
- ▶ Keep me informed as soon as possible

# Warnings

- Taking decisions might be difficult
   If you're uncertain in October, you'll probably be so in
   February as well
- Handling all of this alone might be difficult
   No internship agreement: no internship
   To some extent, you are also evaluated on these aspects
- On the other hand, if you happen not to like too much your M1 internship, at least your tried (things are more tricky in M2)

# The sooner, the better!

#### Important dates

- ▶ March 15: apply to ENS fundings for travel
- March 15: Internship contract data entered in Elipse
- April 1: Internship contract sent abroad
- ▶ May 7: Leaving for the internship